

BATTLED NATURE IN DIGGING CANAL

Cost of Removing Dirt Less
Than First Estimates.

SLIDES CAUSED THE TROUBLE

Enough Dirt Fell Back In Ditch to
Build Chinese Wall Seven Feet High
and Seven Feet Thick Extending
From New York to California.
Economy Practiced at All Times.

Washington.—"The only reason ships
were not using the Panama canal ten
months ago, when the locks were first
ready, is that nature was battling to
the last ditch in her efforts to thwart
the purpose of man to put a shipway
through the vitals of proud old Culebra
mountain," says William Joseph Shon-
waller, who visited the canal zone many
times during the progress of the work
there, in a communication to the Na-
tional Geographic society.

"Over 250 acres of ground lying out-
side of the intended banks of the can-
al and containing over 30,000,000 cu-
bic yards of material were swept by
nature with silent but terrific force
down into the canal," he asserts.

"This onslaught demoralized an en-
tire railroad system; it put the com-
pressed air and water systems out of
commission; it bottled up one end of
Culebra cut with an avalanche of

CARREL TREATING WOUNDED.

Famous Surgeon Has Charge of Big
French Army Hospital.

Paris.—Dr. Alexis Carrel of the
Rockefeller Institute for Medical Re-
search of New York was about to leave
for the United States, but at the out-
break of war he canceled his departure
and is now in charge of a big hospital



DR. ALEXIS CARREL.

where the French wounded are treated.
Writing of the war to a friend, he says:
"France has been transformed in in-
famous fashion. Individuals them-
selves have changed. I could never
have believed it had I not seen it with
my own eyes. Most perfect order pre-
valis, and enthusiasm grows daily. I
am more and more convinced that the
men are animated with that spirit that
can never be vanquished.

"I am seeking men ready literally to
give their blood for transfusions to
wounded soldiers. Already I have
found a doctor and an attorney and
hope soon to have several others."

INTERNAL REVENUE RECEIPTS SHOW GAIN

United States Income Largest
In History of Nation.

Washington.—Receipts from internal
revenue, including the income and cor-
poration taxes, were larger in the fiscal
year 1914 than ever before in its his-
tory, according to a preliminary report
by the commissioner of the internal
revenue.

From all sources other than income
and corporation tax the collectors
brought in \$308,927,619, less by \$704,-
535 than collections from similar
sources the previous fiscal year. From
the corporation and income tax, how-
ever, they collected \$71,381,275, sur-
passing the revenue from the corpora-
tion tax in 1913 by more than \$4,-
000,000.

The total internal revenue amounted
to \$380,008,894 to June 30, 1914, or
about \$35,500,000 more than the pre-
vious fiscal year. The principal item
of decrease was in taxes on distilled
spirits, which fell off by \$4,781,165.
Cigarettes brought in about \$2,066,116
and fermented liquors about \$814,523
additional.

From the corporation excise tax the
government received about \$10,671,077,
from the corporation income tax about
\$32,456,063 and from the individual
tax about \$28,253,535. The exact
amount of expense, the commissioner
says, has not been determined, but to
collect this vast sum, he says, cost ap-
proximately \$5,765,000, compared with
\$5,484,000 for the previous fiscal year.

The normal income tax amounted to
\$12,728,068. The returns from this tax
were largest in amount from incomes
exceeding \$100,000 and not more than
\$250,000. From this source the income
was \$3,835,948 and from incomes ex-
ceeding \$500,000 it was \$3,437,850.

Of the total collected, spirits brought
in \$103,879,343, tobacco \$76,789,425,
fermented liquor \$66,266,000, oleomargar-
ine \$1,259,087 and playing cards \$655,-
283, with smaller amounts for misce-
laneous items.

New York state paid about \$62,000,-
000 in internal revenue taxes and Illi-
nois about \$61,000,000; Kentucky was
third with about \$35,000,000 and Penn-
sylvania fourth with \$33,000,000.

HUNTS FOSSILS IN TEXAS.

Party Searches Panhandle For Traces
of Prehistoric Animals.

Dallas, Tex.—Dr. Edward L. Trox-
ell, representing the Peabody museum
of Yale university, has been in Dallas
on his way to Tulsa and the head of
Rock creek, in the Texas Panhandle,
where he is conducting an expedition
in the hope of obtaining fossils of the
ancient horse that became extinct in
America 200,000 years ago, the pleisto-
cene elephant and camel and other
animals that are said to have settled
in the Panhandle long before the pre-
sent age of man.

"Two years ago," said Dr. Troxell,
"the university sent Professor Lull
and a party on an expedition to the
Panhandle to look for fossils. The
expedition was so successful that they
are sending out another. On our last
trip we found fragments of the three-
toed horse, elephants, camels, sloths
and the ancient horse which became
extinct 200,000 years ago. This year
we hope to find more specimens of
these fossils."

INSTRUCTS AMBASSADORS.

Secretary Bryan Tells Diplomats
Abroad How to Conduct Affairs.

Washington.—Secretary Bryan issued
instructions to diplomatic and consular
officers of the United States who have
been entrusted with the interests of
the nation now at war.

First realize the delicate position of
this office, the duties suddenly thrust
upon them and the consequent amount
of labor they are compelled to per-
form.

United States diplomatic and consular
officers are serving the interests of
Germany, France, Belgium, Russia,
Great Britain, Austria and Japan.

In the instructions sent out by Sec-
retary Bryan the American representa-
tives are cautioned to not overstep the
straight line of their duties for fear it
would make the neutrality of the United
States appear partial. The instructions
said, in part: "Bear in mind the
general usages of nations in relation
to the functions exercised by you on
all such occasions."

Further, the instructions added, "The
care and protection of the interests of
the nations for whom you are acting
are based upon the consent of both for-
eign governments concerned. This
consent may be withdrawn at any time
by either or both."

Another instruction, "Bear in mind
you are the representative of a neu-
tral power whose attitude toward the
parties to the conflict is one of im-
partiality."

An explanation by state department
officials of the instructions showed that,
in the main, the attitude of the rep-
resentatives of the United States acting
for the belligerents is that of a vehicle
of communication; also to protect the
property and natives of the nations for
whom they are acting.

In this connection the instructions
state that before seeking recourse to
the raising of the American flag over
the embassy, legation or consulate of
the nations for whom they are acting
as a means of protecting them strong
representations should be made to the
government in whose territory the prop-
erty may be located and that nec-
essity may be avoided.

CATHOLIC CHURCH

Mass at 8 A. M. on 1st and 3rd Sunday
of each month. On all other Sundays
at 10 A. M.

H. A. Campo, Rector

Alias Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of
Oregon, for the County of Malheur.

Home Lumber and Coal Company, a
corporation, plaintiff,
Vs.

Geo. W. Cater, Anna Cater, E. F.
Sullivan, Fred G. Anderson, George
Kelley, Melvin Smith, Henry Dargel,
Juntura Mercantile Company, a cor-
poration, Juntura Hotel Company, a
corporation, M. S. Houston, John Hod-
der, A. C. Woodruff, Clyde Shauer,
John E. Thomas, A. G. Williams, John
U. Hoffman, Carlson-Lusk Hardware
Company, a corporation, and First Bank
of Juntura, a corporation, defendants
TO George W. Cater, Anna Cater, E.
F. Sullivan, Fred G. Anderson, George
Kelley, Melvin Smith, Henry Dargel,
Juntura Mercantile Company, a cor-
poration, Juntura Hotel Company, a
corporation, M. S. Houston, John Hod-
der, A. C. Woodruff, Clyde Shauer, John
E. Thomas, A. G. Williams, John U.
Hoffman, Carlson-Lusk Hardware Com-
pany, a corporation, and First Bank of
Juntura, a corporation, the above
named defendants:

IN THE NAME OF THE STATE OF
OREGON:

You are required to appear and an-
swer the complaint of the plaintiff filed
against you in the above entitled action
on or before the 8th day of October,
1914, the same being the last day of
the time prescribed by order of the
Court directing summons in said suit
to be directed upon you by publication.
And if you fail to answer, for want
thereof the plaintiff will apply to the
Court for the relief demanded in the
complaint, to-wit:

For judgment against defendant George
W. Cater in the sum of \$787.95 togeth-

er with 6 per cent interest thereon
from Dec. 10, 1913, for \$150.00 attor-
ney fees and costs of suit also for a
decree of said Court foreclosing a
certain material man's lien of plain-
tiff against lots 8, 9, 10 and 11 in
block 19 of the original Townsite of
Juntura, Malheur County, Oregon,
and recorded in Book "B" of Mechan-
ics Liens at page 94 thereof, for mat-
erials furnished by plaintiff to defen-
dant George W. Cater as contractor
and agent of Juntura Hotel Company
owner of a certain hotel building built
on said real estate hereinbefore de-
scribed, and which materials were
used in the construction of said hotel
building; and also asking judgement
of the Court decreeing that the
lien of plaintiff be a first lien on said
premises superior to the liens of any
of the other defendants named above,
against said hotel and land, and for
all other proper relief.

And you are further notified that
this summons is served upon you by
publication in pursuance of an order
of Hon. Dalton Biggs, Judge of this
court, which said order was made and
entered in said cause on the 28th day
of July, 1914, and directed that this
summons be published once each week
for six consecutive weeks in the On-
tario Argus.

The first publication of this summons
is on August 27, 1914, and the last pub-
lication is on October 8, 1914.

ED R. COULTER
Attorney for Plaintiff.

SUMMONS.

In the Circuit Court of the State of
Oregon for Malheur County.

Charles E. Cochran, Plaintiff
Vs.

Elmer Wicklund, Frank Quirk, Frank
C. Woodford and Jennie L. Woodford,
his wife, and T. B. Garrison, Jr., De-
fendants.

To Elmer Wicklund, Frank Quirk,
Frank C. Woodford, and Jennie L.
Woodford, his wife, four of the above
named defendants,


In the name of the state of Oregon,
greeting:

You, and each of you, are hereby re-
quired to appear and answer the com-
plaint filed against you in the above en-
titled cause and Court on or before the
15th day of October, 1914, the same
being the last day of the time prescrib-
ed by order of the court directing serv-
ice of summons in said cause to be
made upon you by publication, and if
you fail so to appear and answer, for
want thereof, the plaintiff will apply to
the Court for the relief prayed for in
the complaint, to-wit: for judgment
against the defendants Frank C. Wood-
ford and Jennie L. Woodford, his wife,
for the sum of two thousand (\$2000.00)
Dollars, with interest from April 1st,
1910, at ten (10) per cent per annum
until paid, and the further sum of Four
Hundred (\$400.00) Dollars attorney's
fees, and for a decree of the court fore-
closing the mortgage described in plain-
tiff's complaint, and declaring the same
to be a first lien upon the property
therein described, to-wit:

The west half (w 1-2) of the
southeast quarter (se 1-4) of sec-
tion seventeen (17) and the west
half (w 1-2) of the northeast quar-
ter (ne 1-4) of section twenty (20),
township twenty-five (25) south,
range forty-six (46) east, Willa-
mette meridian in Malheur County,

Summer EXCURSIONS Via. Union Pacific System

To points east, August 11, 19
and 26, and September 2
and 16. To points west, daily
to September 30, 1914. See
Agents for rates and further
particulars.



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